

# Algorithms and Data Structures

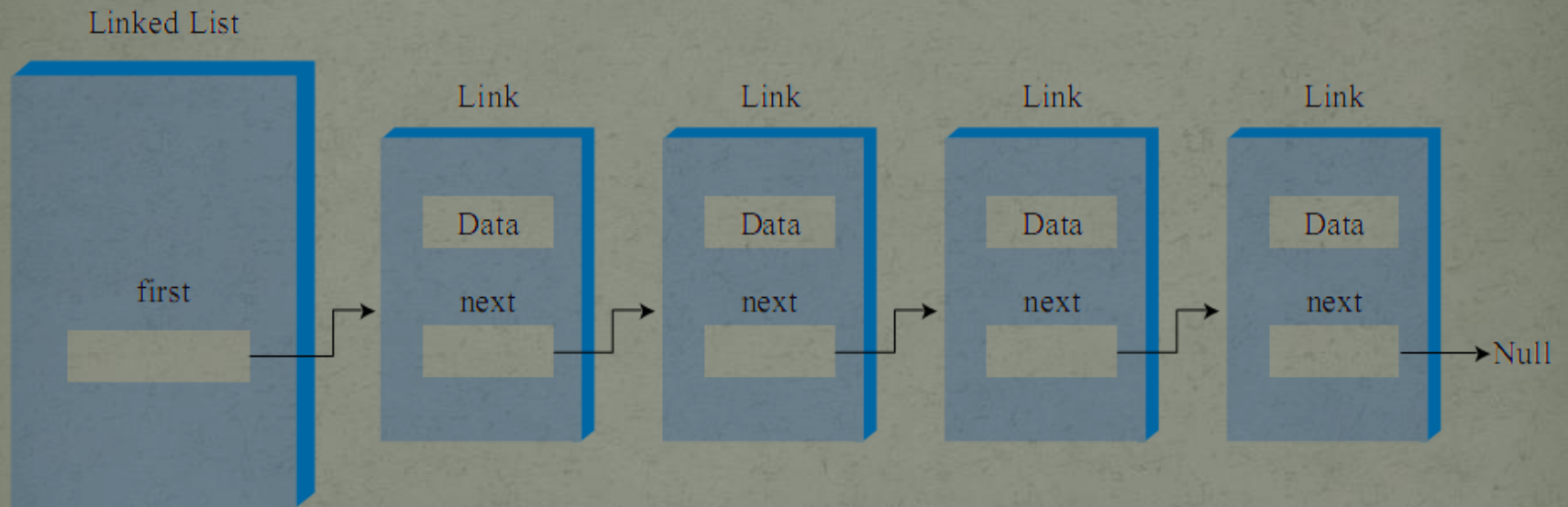
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Andrzej Pisarski

# Plan of the lecture

- Single-ended List
- Double-ended List
- Sorted List
- Specialized Lists: Doubly Linked List

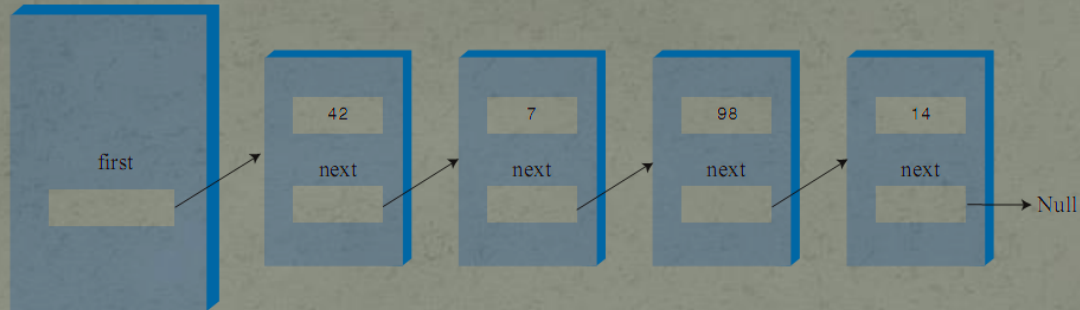
# Single-ended List



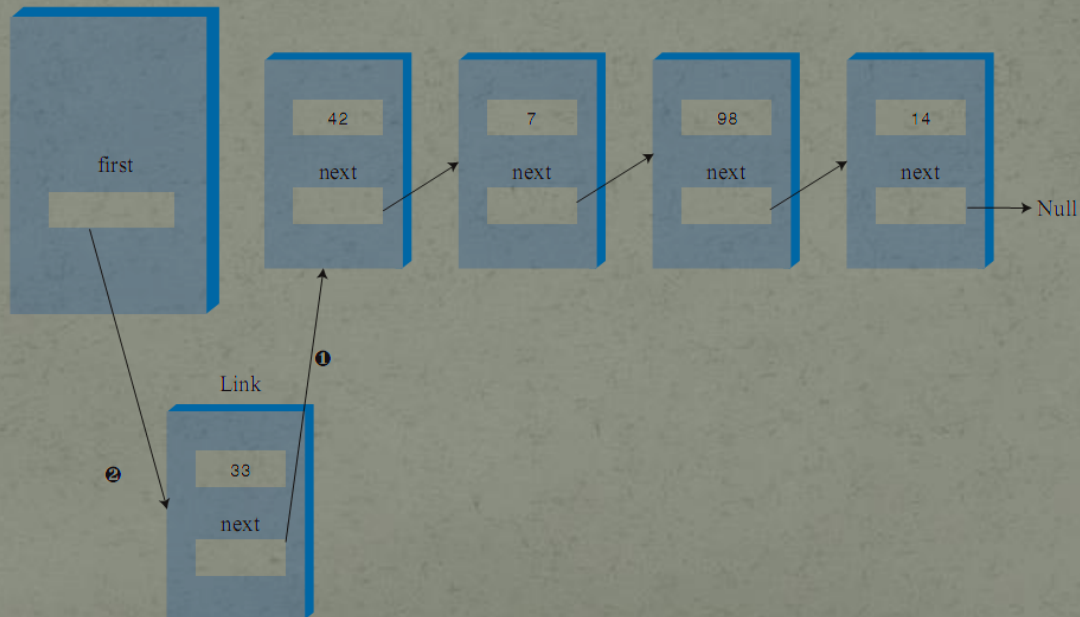
*(example from R. Lafore book)*



# Single-ended List: insertion



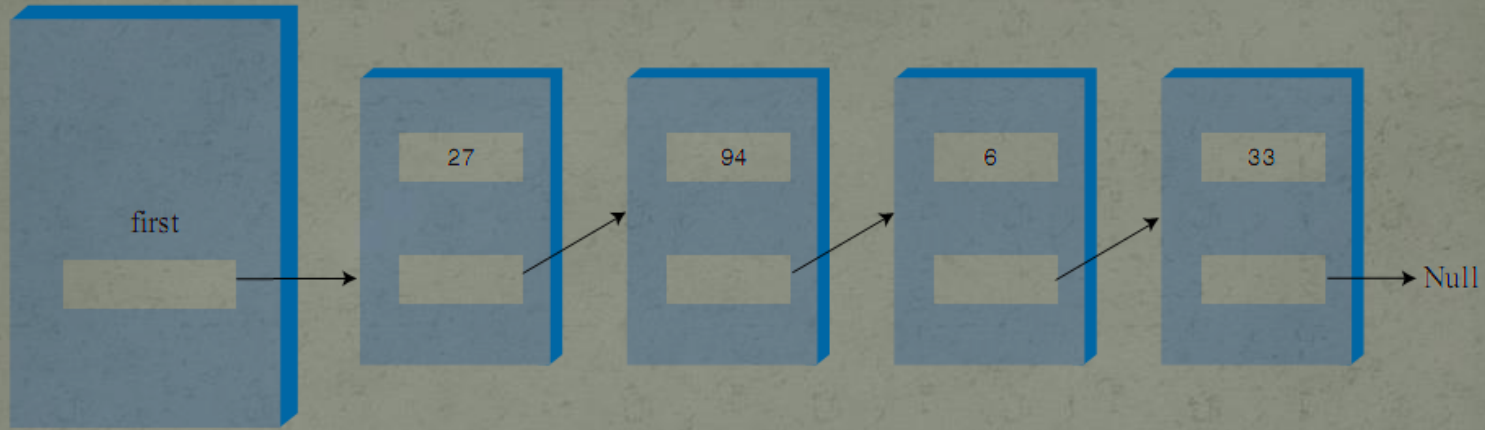
a) Before Insertion



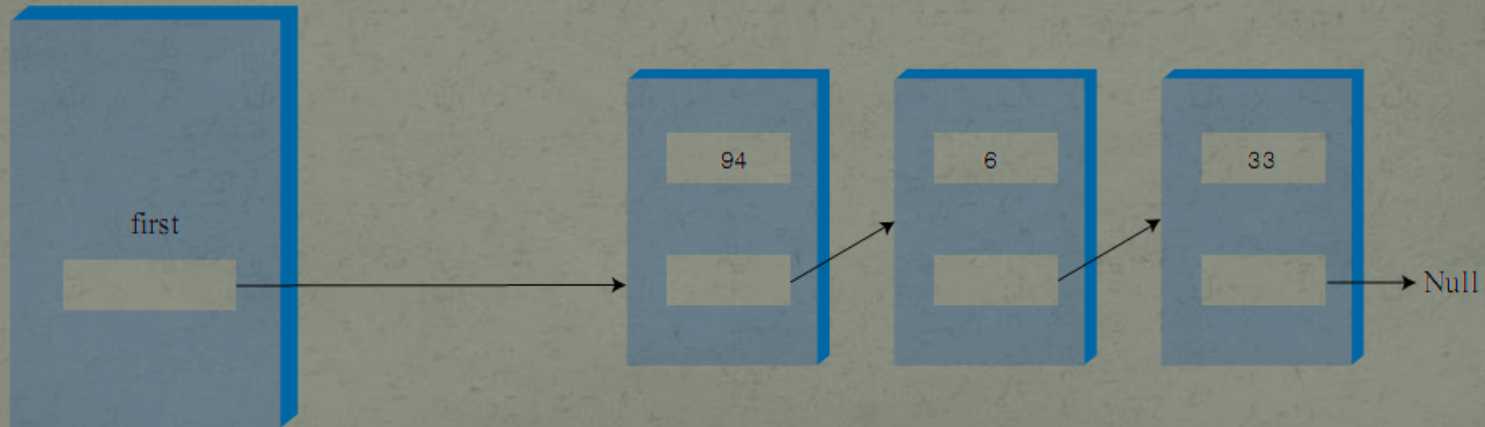
b) After Insertion

(example from R. Lafore book)

# Single-ended List: deletion



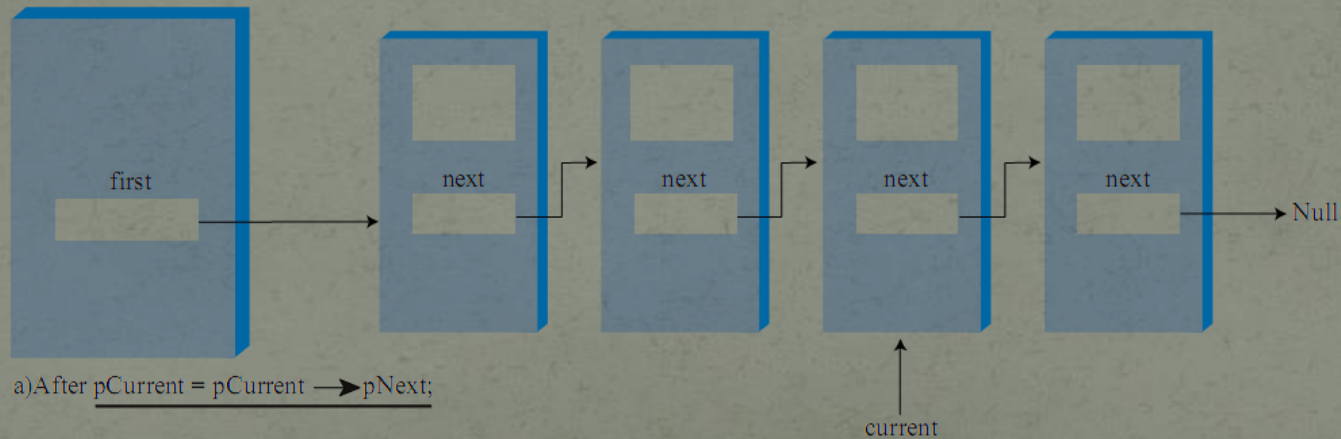
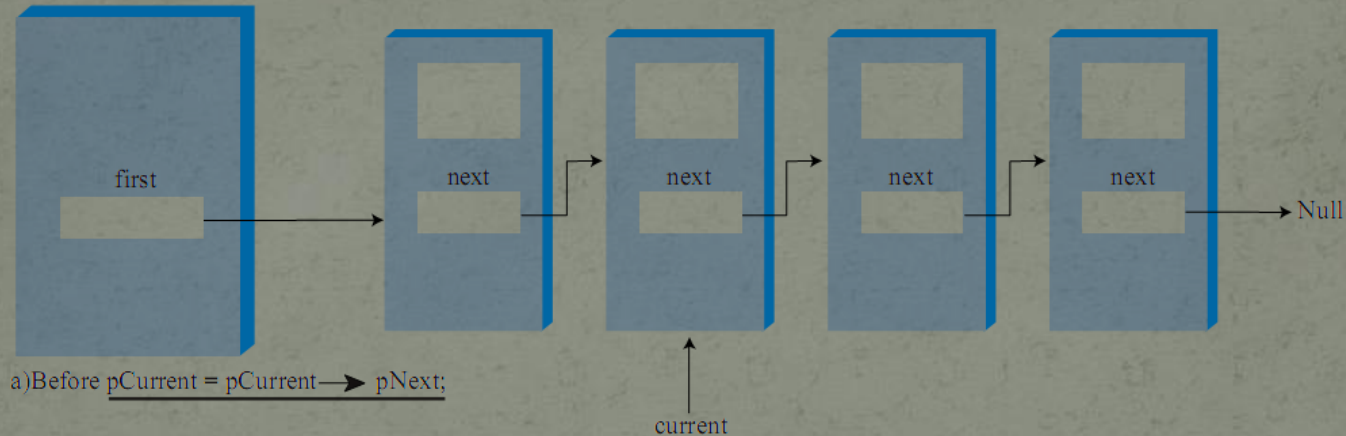
a) Before Deletion



b) After Deletion

*(example from R. Lafore book)*

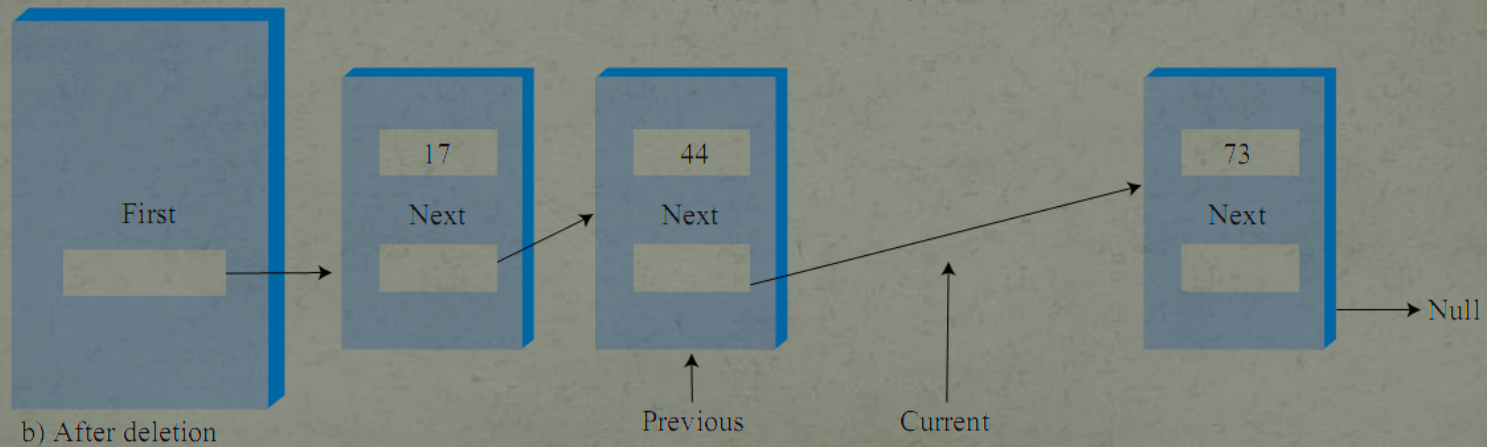
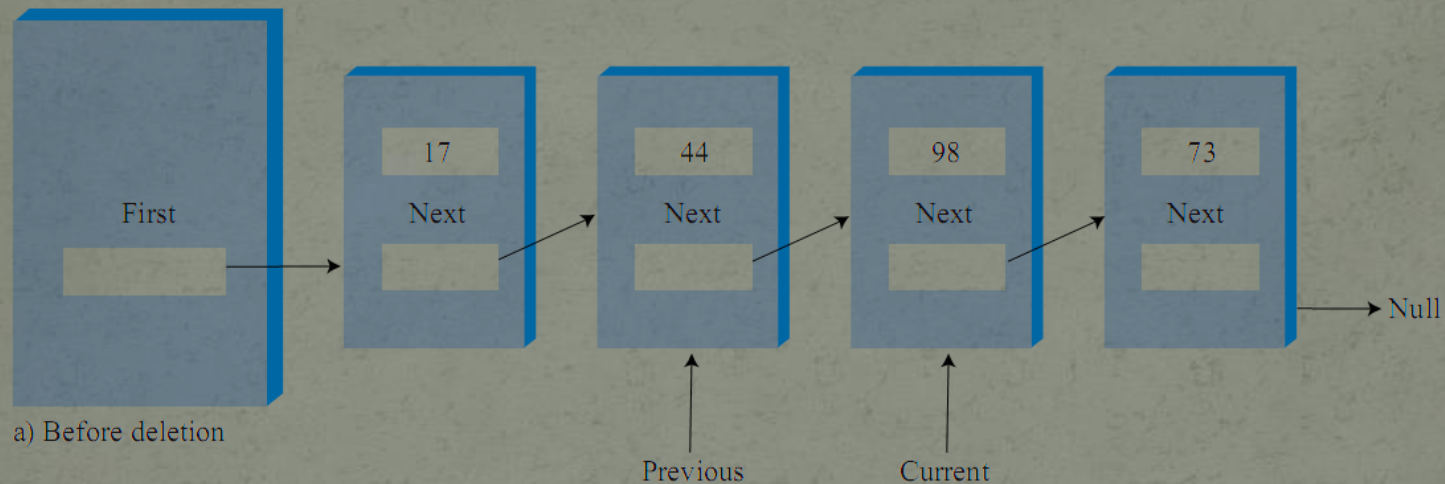
# Single-ended List: stepping along the list



(example from R. Lafore book)



# Single-ended List: removing the item



(example from R. Lafore book)

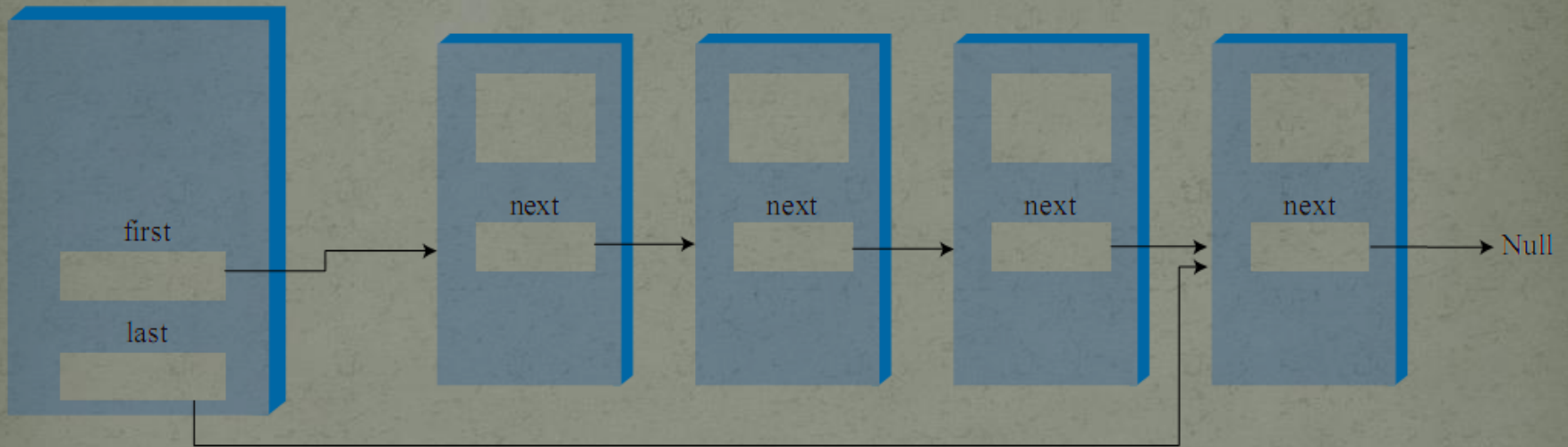
# Single-ended List: efficiency

## The Efficiency of Single-ended Lists

- Item at the beginning of a list can be inserted or deleted in  $O(1)$  time (do not depend how many items are in list).
- Searching or deleting specified key value can be done in  $O(N)$  time (average  $N/2$ ) – to find a data we need to going through all the elements. There is no need to move data as it is with Arrays.

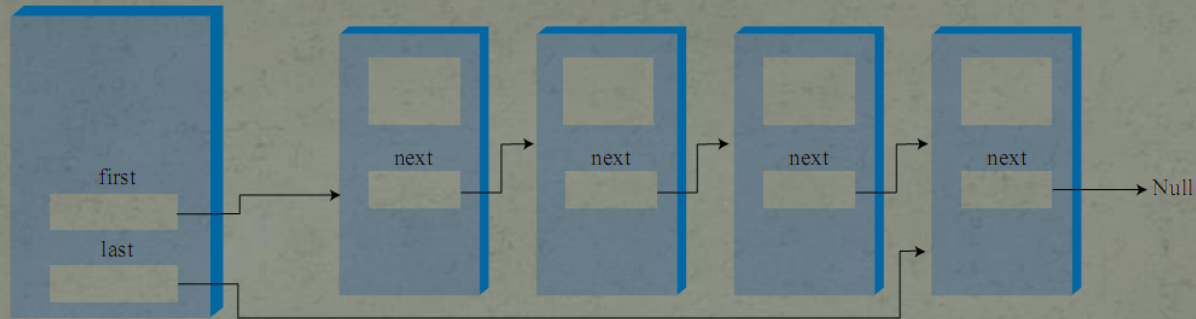


# Double-ended List

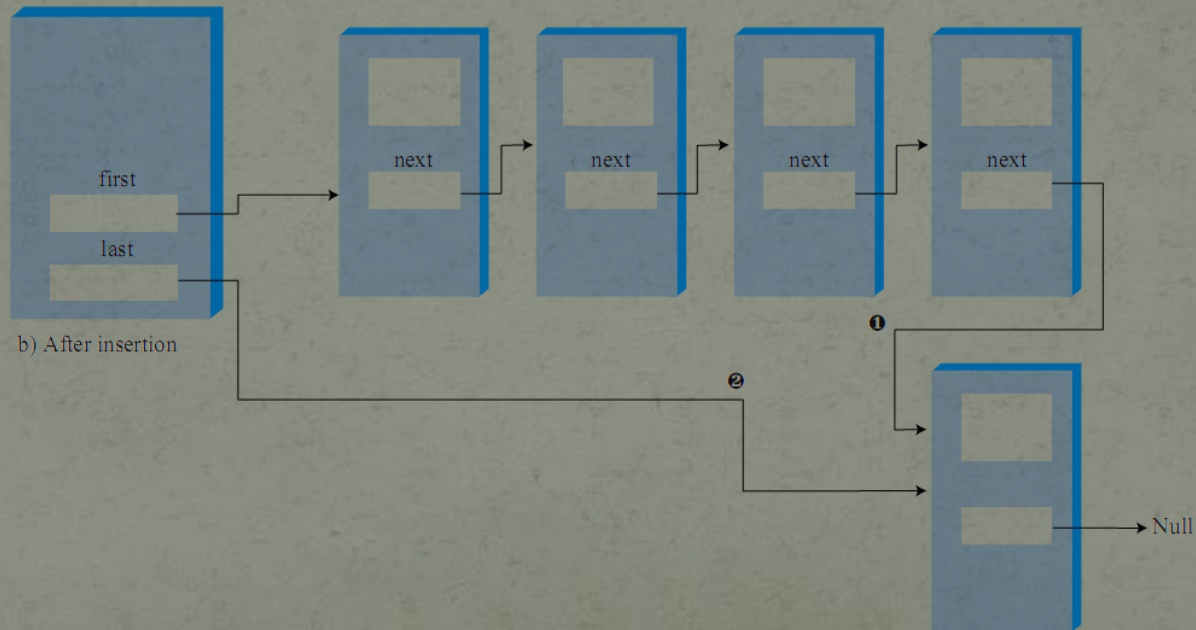


*(example from R. Lafore book)*

# Double-ended List: insertion



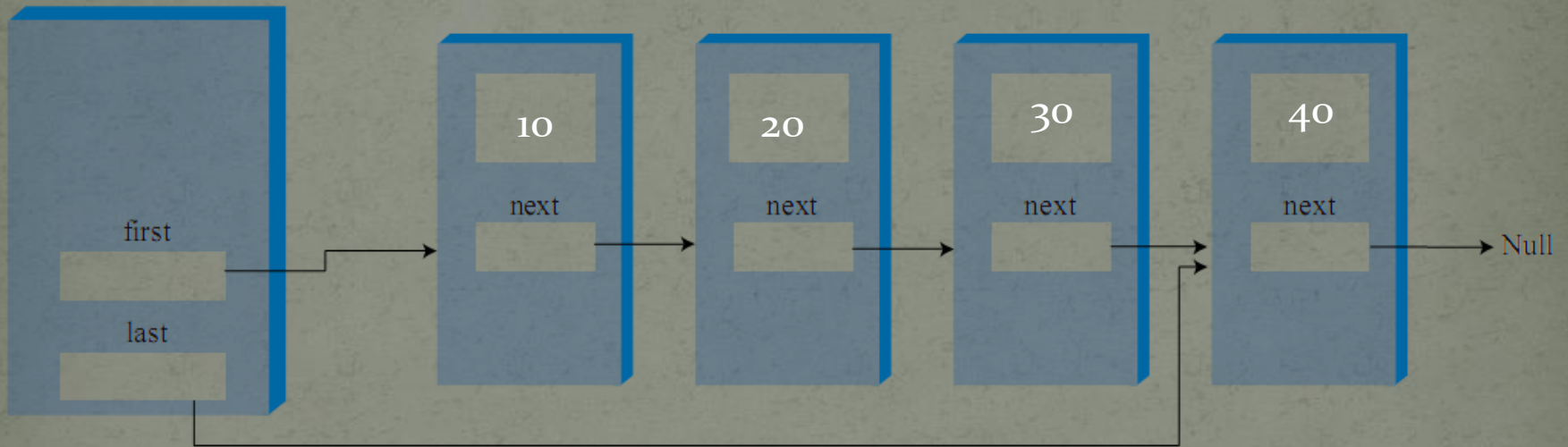
a) Before insertion



b) After insertion

(example from R. Lafore book)

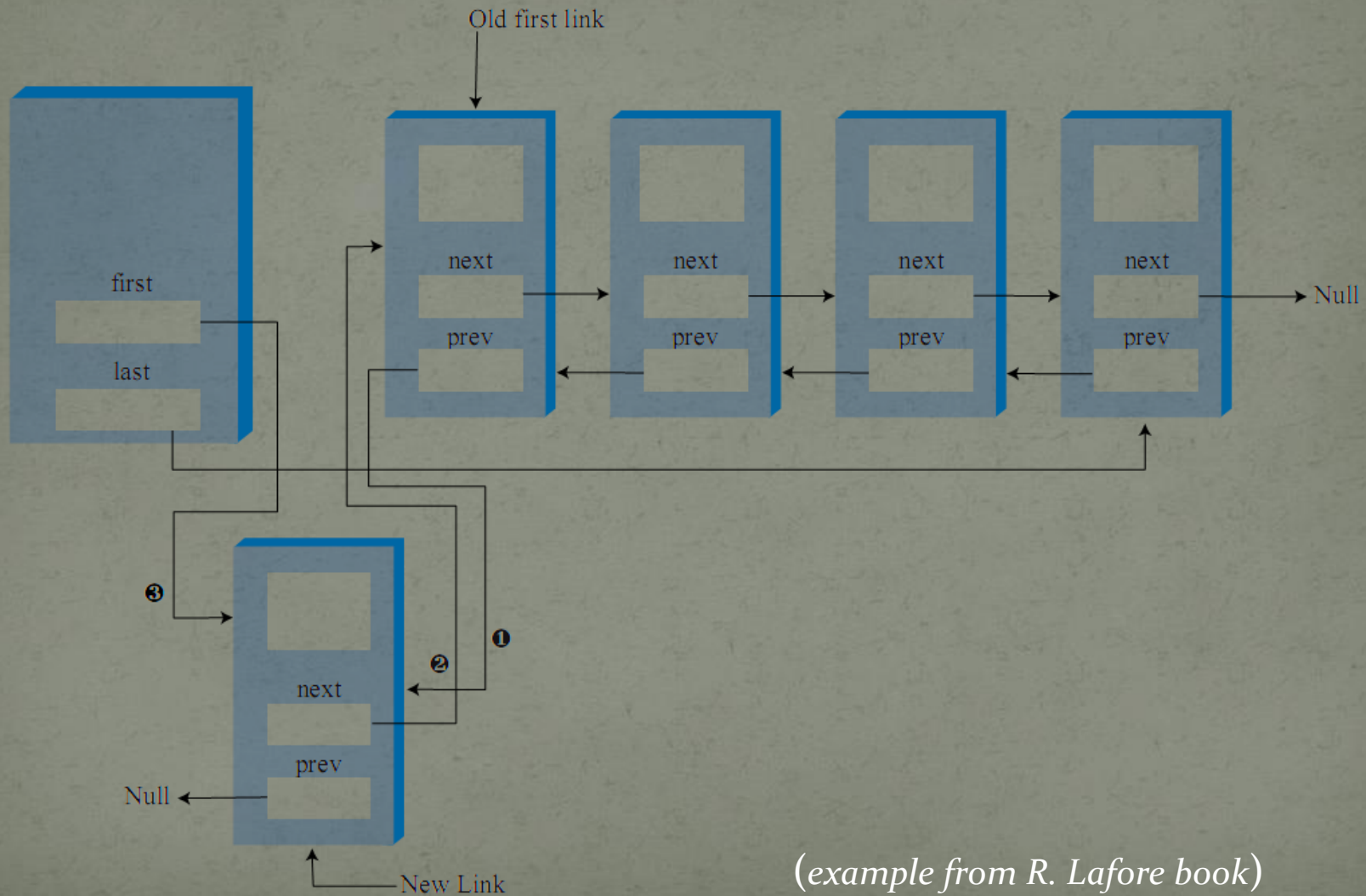
# Sorted List (single- or double-ended list)



*(example from R. Lafore book)*

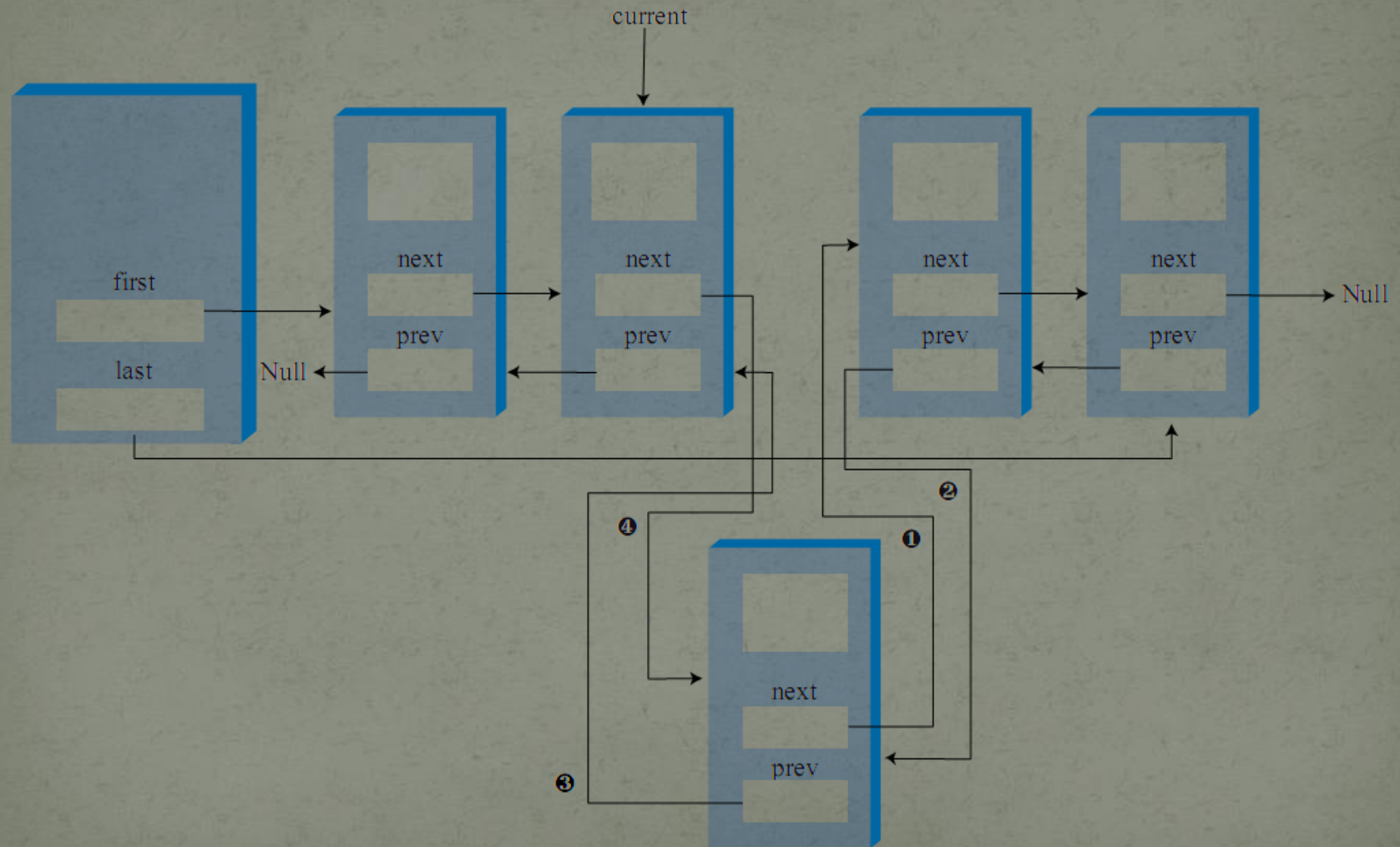


# Specialized Lists: Doubly Linked List (inserting an item)



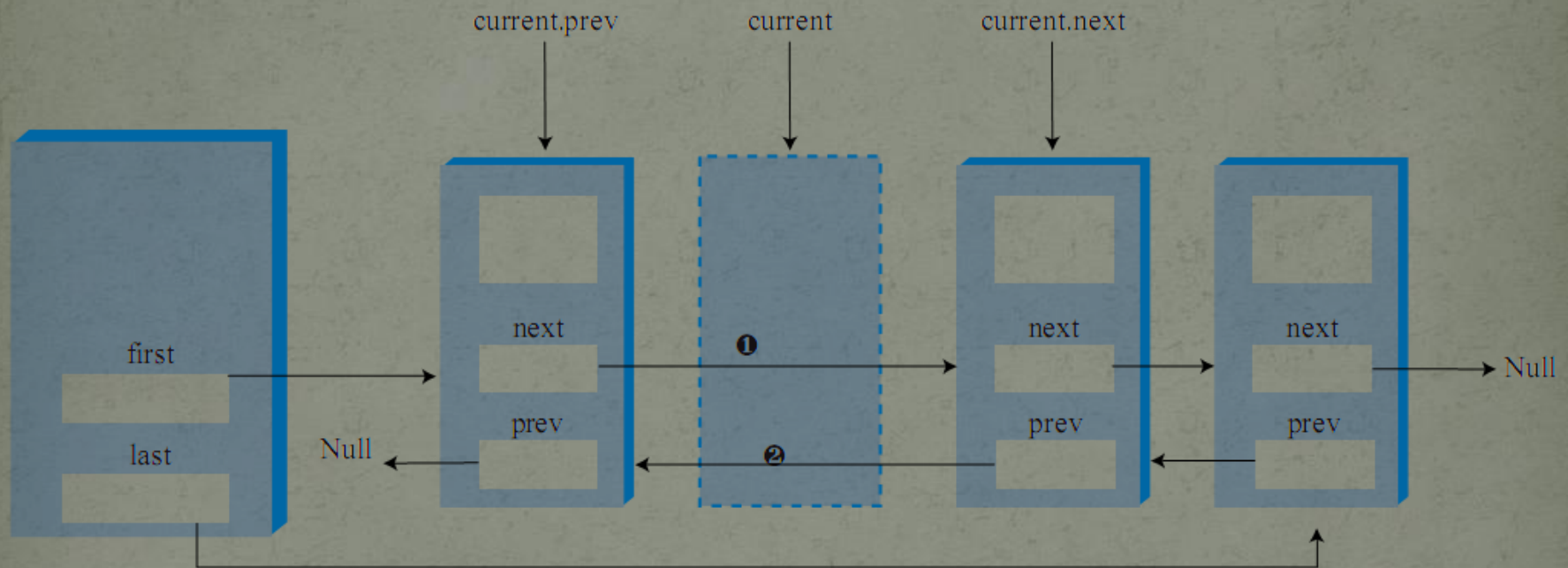
(example from R. Lafore book)

# Specialized Lists: Doubly Linked List (inserting an item)



(example from R. Lafore book)

# Specialized Lists: Doubly Linked List (deleting an item)



(example from R. Lafore book)



